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*******CONFIDENTIAL******* SUSPECTED DUPLICATE
 C O N F I D E N T I A L
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 PT 19066 313 1053 PAGE 01

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LC CL CCIM DS EH EN FSE GC IG JI MC PA P30 PP RC RM SLG RTF

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FM JCS WASHINGTON DC

INFO RUEOEE//DIRAFMIC FT EETHICK ME//IS//

RUDHAA3/CORUSAITAC ARLINGTON HALL STATION VA

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RUCLAKA//COR4THPSYUP GP FT BRAEG NC//AFVS-POG-E-SSC//

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FM AMEMBASSY KARUL

TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7421

RUEHIL/AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD IMMEDIATE 4165

RUEHNE/AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI IMMEDIATE 5967

INFO RUEHHU//AFGHAN WAR COLLECTIVE

RUEHKT/AMEMBASSY KATHMANOU 1456

RUEHIA/USIA WASHDC 1942

RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC

RUSNVA/USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE

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RHFCAAA/HQ USAFE RAMSTEIN AR EE//INCO

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 08 KAPLL 02025

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLADS; PARIS ALSO FOR
 USDAO; DEPARTMENT ALSO FOR NEA/PAH, MR. BRUND; THE HAGUE
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REVIEWED BY Lm Kelley DATE 4/28/

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() DEXT () Non-responsive info.

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IMMEDIATE

* C O N F I D E N T I A L *

SUSPECTED DUPLICATE

DECLASSIFIED

.0. 12356: DECL: 09/NOV/93

TAGS: PRFL, MOPS, MCAP, PHUM, PINS, PINK, PLOP, SREF.

ASEC, LR, AF

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN SITUATION REPORT NOVEMBER 2 - A.

REF: KABUL 1969

1. (LCU) THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION MAY BE BRIEFED TO JOURNALISTS EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE NOTED.

2. SUMMARY:

A. (LCU) TO BE BRIEFED TO PRESS: SOVIET AND DRA FORCES TOOK ADDITIONAL SECURITY PRECAUTIONS IN AND AROUND KABUL THIS WEEK IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE PARTY CONFERENCE AND AS MUJAHIDIN PRESSURE TO THE EAST, SOUTH AND WEST MOUNTED. MUJAHIDIN REPORTEDLY HAVE TAKEN HIGH GROUND TO THE SOUTH AND ARE HOLDING FAST IN THE WEST DESPITE THE APPROACHING WINTER. DIPLOMATS WITNESSED FIGHTING TO THE EAST, SOUTH AND WEST. MEANWHILE, SOVIET CONVOYS WERE OBSERVED RETURNING TO THE SCENE OF HEAVY RECENT FIGHTING IN LOGAR. NEW FIGHTING IS ALSO REPORTED IN NANGARHAR, PARWAN AND KANDAHAR. IN SAMANGAH, REGIME AUTHORITY AND CONTROL IS NOMINAL. A SENIOR SOVIET HAS PUT SOVIET CASUALTIES IN AFGHANISTAN NOW AT 30 TO 40 PER DAY. MEANWHILE, THE SOVIETS, AND THE DRA FINALLY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE DRA HAS IN CUSTODY AND WILL TRY A FRENCH JOURNALIST. THE FATE OF TWO AMERICANS MISSING IN AFGHANISTAN IS STILL UNKNOWN. PARENTS PROTESTING THE PRESS GANE DETENTION OF THEIR SONS WERE THIS WEEK THEMSELVES ARRESTED. A SOURCE HAS REVEALED THE LOCATION OF ANOTHER MINISTRY OF STATE SECURITY PRISON IN KABUL. INDIAN AIRLINES HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL INAUGURATE A NEW DELHI TO TASHKENT SERVICE WITH A STOP IN KABUL.

B. (C) NOT TO BE BRIEFED TO THE PRESS:

AN EAST EUROPEAN DIPLOMAT CLAIMS PRIME MINISTER KESHIMARD AMONG OTHERS OPPOSES NAJJIPULLAH'S HARD LINE AGAINST PARTY DISSIDENTS AND MAY HAVE URGED A CHANGE OF COURSE WHILE IN MOSCOW FOR CELEBRATION OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. AN ALLEGED WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM 12 PROVINCES MIGHT POINT TO AN INCREASINGLY UNTENABLE SOVIET POSITION IN SOME AREAS AND/OR A DESIRE TO TEST DRA FORCES. SOVIET FORCES REPORTEDLY ARE CONSTRUCTING AN UNDERGROUND FACILITY NEAR MOZOR AND HAVE BEGUN TRAINING A DRA SPETSNAZ UNIT. END SUMMARY.

3. BEGIN PRESS BRIEFING MATERIAL.

(LCU) KABUL CITY DEVELOPMENTS: NEW MUJAHIDIN PRESSURE TO THE EAST, SOUTH AND WEST OF THE CITY PROMPTED SOVIET FORCES AND THE REGIME TO TAKE ADDITIONAL

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SECURITY MEASURES INCLUDING ILLUMINATION OF THE CITY PERIMETER WITH PARACHUTE CLUSTER FLARES ON THE NIGHTS OF NOVEMBER 5 THRU 8. (SEE PARA 4 FOR DETAILS OF MUJAHIDIN ACTION EAST, SOUTH AND WEST OF THE CITY.) THE CLUSTER FLARES, COMPRISING NUMEROUS INDIVIDUAL FLARES LAUNCHED IN A GROUP, SUSPENDED FROM PARACHUTES, FOR 15-20 MINUTES BEFORE REACHING THE GROUND, ILLUMINED THE CITY'S OUTER PERIMETER DURING EVENINGS MOST OF THE WEEK. WITHIN THE CITY, ALMOST NIGHTLY FIGHTING IN THE GIRLLAMAN AND CHILSITCON AREA AND PERIODIC SMALL ARMS/AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE IN SHAHNAU PROMPTED INCREASING AGGRESSIVENESS AMONG REGIME AND SOVIET PERSONNEL MANNING CHECK POINTS. EVEN EARLIER THAN 2200 -- AN APPARENT NEW, BUT UNANNOUNCED BT

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FM AMEMBASSY KARUL

TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7422

RUEHIL/AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD IMMEDIATE 4166

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INFO RUEHJG/AFGHAN WAR COLLECTIVE

RUEFKT/AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU 1457

RUEHIA/USIA WASHDC 1943

RUEKJCS/DTA WASHDC

RUSANOA/USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE

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RHFCAAA/HQ USAFE RAMSTEIN AR EE//INCO

RUDORRA/USNMR SHAPE BE//INTAFF//

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RUECAYB/ESTC INTEL OPS CHARLOTTESVILLE VA//IAST-IC/CM//

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 02 OF 08 KARUL 02025

MILITARY ADDRESSES ALSO FOR POLACS; PARIS ALSO FOR
USJAO; DEPARTMENT ALSO FOR NEA/PAR; MR. HRIING; THE HAGUE
FOR A-DAM

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E.O. 12356: DECL: 04/NOV/93

TAUS: PREL, MUPS, MCAP, FHUM, FINS, FINR, FROP, SREF,
 ASEC, UR, AF
 SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN SITUATION REPORT NOVEMBER 2 - 8.

CURFEW -- SECURITY FORCES HAVE STOPPED DIPLOMATIC AND OTHER VEHICLES. THREATENED TO FIRE ON CHIEF OF MISSION'S VEHICLE IF IT MOVED, AND FORCED OPEN THE DOORS OF ANOTHER CHIEF OF MISSION'S VEHICLE. SOVIET AND DRA ARMED PERSONNEL CONTINUE TO HALT DIPLOMATIC AND OTHER VEHICLES AT GUNPOINT. SOVIET ARMORED VEHICLES IN NEW RETREATED POSITIONS AND TRUCK-MOUNTED ZU-23 ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS HAVE TAKEN UP DEFENSIVE POSITIONS NEAR THE AIRPORT. DIPLOMATS REPORTED INCOMING ORDNANCE AT 0100, NOVEMBER 7, AND AT 2325 AND 1540, NOVEMBER 8.

4. (LOU) KABUL PROVINCE: OBSERVATIONS BY DIPLOMATS AND AFGHAN REPORTS CONFIRM INCREASED MUJAHIDIN ACTIVITY EAST, SOUTH AND WEST OF THE CITY.

A. KABUL EAST: ACCORDING TO RELIABLE AFGHAN REPORTING, MUJAHIDIN ATTACKED A SOVIET BASE AT YAKHDARA SOUTHEAST OF KABUL ON OCTOBER 28. THREE TO FOUR SOVIET TROOPS DIED IN THE ATTACK. ON OCTOBER 29, MUJAHIDIN ATTACKED THREE OR FOUR DRA AND SOVIET POSTS IN THE SORUHI AREA EAST OF KABUL. THE ATTACKS RESULTED IN SIGNIFICANT DESTRUCTION AT THE POSTS AND CASUALTIES AMONG THE SOVIET/DRA FORCES. ELEVEN OF THE REGIME WOUNDED WERE BROUGHT TO THE KABUL SARANDOI HOSPITAL WHILE MORE WERE SENT TO THE CITY'S LAZAR AKBAR KHAN MILITARY HOSPITAL. AT 1200, NOVEMBER 2, DIPLOMATS HEARD A LOUD EXPLOSION IN THE VICINITY OF TARAKHEL, FIVE KMS NORTHEAST OF THE AIRPORT. A LARGE DUST PLUME AND A COLUMN OF SMOKE RILLED FOR TWO HOURS FOLLOWING THE BLAST. A RELIABLE AFGHAN REPORTS FIRING AND CLUSTER FLARES NEAR THE AIRPORT DURING THE EVENING OF NOVEMBER 6. (COMMENT: WE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CONFIRM A PRESS REPORT OF THE DESTRUCTION OF TWO HELICOPTERS AND THREE JET FIGHTERS AT THE KABUL AIRPORT ON THE EVENING OF NOVEMBER 6. WE NOTE, HOWEVER, THAT JET FIGHTERS ARE VERY RARELY AT KABUL AIRPORT.) ON THE EVENING OF NOVEMBER 7 OBSERVERS NOTED HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE INTO THE MOUNTAIN RANGES EAST OF CAPITAL.

B. KABUL SOUTH: ACCORDING TO A RELIABLE AFGHAN SOURCE, MUJAHIDIN HAVE MOVED INTO THE MOUNTAINS OVERLOOKING PRINCIPAL SOVIET AND DRA POSITIONS SOUTH AND WEST OF KABUL. ON THE EVENING OF NOVEMBER 7 (1905-1950), A RELIABLE DIPLOMAT OBSERVED HEAVY FIGHTING ON MONARAY GHAR MOUNTAIN (TEN KMS SOUTHEAST OF THE CITY). TRACERS FROM MACHINE GUNS MIXED WITH RECCILLESS RIFLE FIRE WHILE SOVIET MULTIPLE ROCKET

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LAUNCHERS LOCATED SOUTH OF THE CITY FIRED EIGHT SALVOS INTO THE AREA. MEANWHILE, SINGLE PARACHUTE FLARES ILLUMINED THE AREA. AT APPROXIMATELY MIDNIGHT, SOURCES REPORT ARTILLERY FIRE TO THE SOUTH.

C. KASUL WEST: MUJAHIDIN ATTACKED SOVIET HILLTOP POSITIONS NEAR KARGHA DURING THE EVENINGS OF NOVEMBER 2 AND 4 EMPLOYING ROCKETS AND DIRECT FIRE WEAPONS. AT 1120, NOVEMBER 6, DIPLOMATS SAW INCOMING ORDNANCE STRIKE THE BASE OF THE WEST FACE OF A HILL AT KARGHA LAKE OCCUPIED BY A SOVIET POST. THE POST RETURNED FIRE TO THE SOUTHWEST. AT THE SAME TIME, SMALL ARMS FIRE WAS HEARD SOUTH AND WEST OF KARGHA LAKE. AT APPROXIMATELY MIDNIGHT, NOVEMBER 7, A SOURCE REPORTS BT

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L.O. 1235A: DECL: 09/NOV/93
TAGS: ORFL, MOPS, MCAP, PHUM, PINS, PINR, PRDP, SREF,
ASE/AF, AF
SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN SITUATION REPORT NOVEMBER 2 - A.

HEAVY MACHINE GUN FIRE SOUTHWEST OF THE CITY. ON NOVEMBER 2, BETWEEN 1930 AND 2300, MUJAHIDIN CLASHED WITH DRA FORCES NORTHEAST OF MAIDAN SHAR. CLUSTER FLAKES WERE SEEN IN THE AREA UNTIL 2330. DURING THE SAME EVENING, AN AFGHAN REPORTS INTENSE FIGHTING IN THE PAGHMAN VALLEY. ACCORDING TO A DRA MILITARY SOURCE, A SARANDOI UNIT WHICH MOVED INTO THE PAGHMAN AREA DURING THE WEEK, SUSTAINED HEAVY CASUALTIES. A SOURCE WHO HAS LIVED FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN THE PAGHMAN AREA REPORTS THAT, UNLIKE PREVIOUS YEARS, MUJAHIDIN IN THE PAGHMAN AREA HAVE NOT EVACUATED IN ADVANCE OF THE COLD WEATHER AND SNOW BUT APPEAR TO BE REMAINING IN PLACE, IN FORCE, FOR THE WINTER.

C. KABUL NORTH: ON NOVEMBER 5, FROM 1715 TO 1815, SOVIET ARTILLERY AT KHAWAJA BLEGHA IN THE LOWER SHOMALI FIRED INTO ESTALIF AND DASHTI CHANTARA.

5. (LOU) LOGAR: ACCORDING TO A SOURCE WHOSE REPORTING RELIABILITY HAS NOT BEEN ESTABLISHED, SOVIET/DRA FORCES REPORTEDLY LOST TWO JET FIGHTERS AND 15 ARMORED VEHICLES IN THE COURSE OF RECENT FIGHTING IN LOGAR (REPORTED REFTEL). 150 SOVIET AND DRA TROOPS DIED IN THE FIGHTING. WHILE THE FIGHTING APPEARED TO BE WINDING DOWN IN LATE OCTOBER, TWO MAJOR SOVIET ARMORED COLUMNS WERE RELIABLY REPORTED MOVING INTO LOGAR ON NOVEMBER 3 AND 4.

6. (LOU) NANGARHAR: A RELIABLE DIPLOMAT REPORTS FIGHTING IS UNDERWAY AT KHUGIAMI SOUTHWEST OF JALALABAD, DESTINATION OF A MAJOR SOVIET CONVOY WHICH DEPARTED JALALABAD EARLY IN THE WEEK. AN AFGHAN REPORTS FIGHTING UNDERWAY ALSO AT ASMAR IN THE KONAR VALLEY.

7. (LOU) PARWAN: ON OCTOBER 30, MUJAHIDIN OVERRAN FIVE SMALL DRA POSTS IN BAGRAM DISTRICT. MUJAHIDIN KILLED SIX DRA AND CAPTURED TEN WHILE LOSING TWO MUJAHIDIN KILLED. ON NOVEMBER 1, MUJAHIDIN OVERRAN TWO DRA POSTS NEAR CHARIKAR. IN THE ATTACKS, TEN DRA SURRENDERED AND FIVE WERE KILLED. MUJAHIDIN LOST ONE KILLED. IN THE ATTACKS MUJAHIDIN CAPTURED STORES OF AMMO AND WEAPONS.

8. (LOU) GHAZNI: AN AFGHAN REPORTS MUJAHIDIN, OCTOBER 31, ATTACKED A DRA SUPPLY CONVOY DESTROYING ONE ARMORED VEHICLE ESCORT AND CAPTURING FIVE SUPPLY TRUCKS AT JIRATOU, FOUR KMS NORTH OF GHAZNI ON THE KABUL ROAD. IN LATE OCTOBER, MUJAHIDIN ATTACKED

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SOVIET CONVOY NEAR MOCOR.

9. (LOU) BAJAKHSHAN: CONFIRMING INTERNATIONAL PRESS ACCOUNTS, A RELIABLE DIPLOMAT REPORTS THAT MUJAHIDIN FORCES UNDER THE COMMAND OF MASOOD ON OCTOBER 31 OVERRAN A KEY DRA BASE AT KURAN VA MUNJAN (36°02'N 70°46'E) KILLING 25 AND CAPTURING 265. THERE WERE NO SOVIET ADVISORS AT THE BASE. THE BASE, AND A SIMILAR SIZED NEIGHBORING BASE CAPTURED OCTOBER 29 (REPORTED IN WESTERN PRESS ACCOUNTS), HAD BLOCKED KEY SUPPLY ROUTES TO THE PANJSHIR AND BAKAKHSHAN. THE ELIMINATION OF THESE KEY DRA BASES WILL OPEN UP MUCH SHORTER SUPPLY ROUTES TO NORTHERN AND NORTH-CENTRAL AFGHANISTAN.

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MCLAC NG ROTC SAO SFOC SCCLANT SOCOM SSC 565 16MP 17MI 18AVN 18CA FLF
18FG 18GRD 19REP 20ENG 35SIG 82ABN 51MI 525MI 902MI

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INFO RUEOPDF/DIRAEMIC FT DETRICK MD//IS//
RUJMAAB/CDRUSAITAC ARLINGTON HALL STATION VA
RUJMNSC/NISC WASHINGTON DC
RUCLAKA/CDR4THPSYOP GP FT BRAEG NC//AFVS-POE-E-SSC//
RUCIAEA/FTD WRIGHT PATTERSON AFB OH//SIIR//
RULWIOC/HQ SAC OFFUTT AFB NE//IVOO//
RUECRIA/CDR513THMIG FT MONMOUTH NJ//IAM-IC-C//
RHCUSR3/COMUSARCENT FT MC PHERSON GA//AFRU-DS//
RHHMBRA/CINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI
RUCLAKA/CDR8THPSYOPBN FT BRAGE NC
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TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7424
RUEHIL/AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD IMMEDIATE 4168
RUEHNE/AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI IMMEDIATE 5970
INFO RUEHJU/AFSHAN WAR COLLECTIVE
RUEFKT/AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU 1459
RUEHIA/USIA WASHDC 1945
RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC
RUSANOA/USCINCEUR VAINHNGEN GE
RUCLAKA/FT BRAEG NC AFVS//POE//SA
RUEGHQA/CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
RUEFAAA/CINCSAREJR HEIDELBERG GE
RUEGAAA/HQ USAF RAMSTEIN AB GE
RUEGAAA/HQ USAF RAMSTEIN AB GE//INCO
RUJORRA/USNMR SHAPE BE//INTAFF//
RUJCACC/USCENTCOM MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ2-104//
RUECLNA/DEFENSE COMMUNICATION SUPPORT GROUP
RUCLFNA/347 TFW MOODY AFB GA//IV//
RUEFNHH/USDOCSOUTH NAPLES IT
RUECAYH/FSTC INTEL OPS CHARLOTTESVILLE VA//4IAST-IC/CM//
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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 04 OF 08 KARUL 02025

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLADS; PARIS ALSO FOR
USDAO; DEPARTMENT ALSO FOR NEA/PAP; MR. KRIING; THE HAGUE
FOR A-DAM

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E.O. 12356: DECL: 09/NOV/93

TAGS: PREL. MOPS. MCPA. PHUM. PINS. PINK. PROP. SPREF.
ASEC. UR. AF

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN SITUATION REPORT NOVEMBER 2 - 8.

10. (LOU) SAMANGAN: A RESIDENT OF Kholm (36°42'N, 67°41'E) REPORTS THAT AT THE DISTRICT (TASIKURGHAN) HEADQUARTERS THE DRA DISTRICT ADMINISTRATOR CANNOT VENTURE MORE THAN 100 METERS FROM HIS COMPOUND WHICH IS GUARDED BY 100 ARMED TROOPS. THE ADMINISTRATOR HAS NO CONTACT WITH THE TOWN RESIDENTS. THERE ARE NO SOVIET TROOPS IN THE VICINITY (THE MAJOR SOVIET BASE IN SAMANGAN IS AT HAHM-I-SANAMA). NO HELICOPTERS HAVE BEEN SEEN IN THE AREA SINCE EARLY IN THE SUMMER APPARENTLY OUT OF FEAR OF MUJAHIDIN SAM CAPABILITY. JAMIAT-UL-ISLAMI IS THE STRONGEST MUJAHIDIN GROUP IN THE AREA AND IS COMMANDED BY HAMIDULLAH SADRASHI WHO IS FROM Kholm. THE TOWN HAS NO REGIME SUPPORTERS AND THERE IS NO "NATIONAL RECONCILIATION" ACTIVITY IN THE AREA. THE CROP YIELD HAS BEEN FAIR, FAR BETTER THAN THE PREVIOUS YEAR, GIVING THE LOCAL FARMERS A SURPLUS, MUCH OF WHICH IS SOLD TO THE MUJAHIDIN.

11. (LOU) HERAT: A DIPLOMAT OF UNDETERMINED REPORTING ACCURACY CLAIMS THAT IN LATE OCTOBER - EARLY NOVEMBER, MUJAHIDIN ATTACKED FIVE SOVIET/DRA POSTS IN THE MULLAH ISTIEM-TULABI AREA (PHONETIC) DESTROYING SEVERAL ARMORED VEHICLES AND KILLING ONE DRA COMMANDEER. IN HERAT CITY, MUJAHIDIN, ACCORDING TO THIS SOURCE, HIT A KHAD CENTER ON OCTOBER 19 AND KILLED FOUR KHAD CADRE.

12. (LOU) HAMIYAN: A RELIABLE AFGHAN SOURCE REPORTS THAT SOVIET AND DRA FORCES, REPORTED REFTEL TO HAVE LAUNCHED A MAJOR OPERATION IN THE HAMIYAN AREA, CURRENTLY ARE ATTEMPTING TO FORCE THE TOWN POPULATION TO REVEAL WHAT IT KNOWS OF LOCAL MUJAHIDIN FORCE STRENGTH AND LOCATION. THERE HAVE BEEN SOME ARRESTS IN WHAT IN SOME PARTS OF THE TOWN HAS AMOUNTED TO A HOUSE-TO-HOUSE SEARCH.

13. BALKH: IN LATE OCTOBER, NEAR DAULATARAQ, MUJAHIDIN DESTROYED EIGHT SOVIET ARMORED VEHICLES AND KILLED SIX "NATIONAL FRONT" ACTIVISTS. SOVIET/DRA RETALIATORY BOMBING IN THE AREA KILLED CIVILIANS. ALSO IN RETALIATION FOR LOCAL SUPPORT FOR THE MUJAHIDIN, SOVIET AND DRA TROOPS REPORTEDLY BURNED LOCAL WHEAT.

14. (LOU) KANDAHAR: AS OF MID-OCTOBER, FIGHTING IN AND AROUND KANDAHAR CONTINUES. MUJAHIDIN RECENTLY HIT A DRA POST AT DAK-U-MULALAMIN (TEACHERS AND TRAINING COLLEGE). IN THE FIGHTING OVER 100 DRA WERE KILLED.

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REF ID: A66030

MUJAHIDIN LOST EIGHT KILLED. ACCORDING TO REPORTS, SOVIET UZBEK TROOPS OCCASIONALLY DON AFGHAN CLOTHING PRIOR TO COMMITTING ASSORTED ILLEGAL ACTS.

15. (LCU) WARDAK: SOVIET AND DRA FORCES CONTINUE TO COME THE STRONGLY PRO-MUJAHIDIN MAIDAN SHAR AREA. RU ONLY AT NIGHT, APPARENTLY REFLECTING SOVIET CONCERN OVER MUJAHIDIN SAMS. ELECTRICAL LINES THROUGH WARDAK NO LONGER CARRY POWER TO THE KABUL GRID. ALL THE POWER IS NOW GIVEN TO THE LOCAL PEOPLE AS A RESULT OF MUJAHIDIN DIVERSION ACTIONS.

16. (LCU) HELMAND: IN LATE OCTOBER, MUJAHIDIN AT NAD-E-ALI (31°38N 64°15'E) AND CAM ANJI (TEN KMS BT #2025

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PT 19064 337/10542 030700 PAGE 01

ACT: PI: COPIES: SGS G1 G2 G3 G4 G5 AG CA CE CH CP REC
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MEJDAC R3 ROTC SAU SFOU SOCLANT SUCOM SSD SWS 16MP 17MI 18AVN 18CA FLE
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OTTCZYJW RUEKJCS2125 3131053-0000--RUCLAKA.
ZNY CCCCC
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FM JCS WASHINGTON DC
INFO RUEORUF/DIRAFMIC FT DETRICK MD//IS//
RUDFAAH/COMUSAITAC ARLINGTON HALL STATION V
RUDMNSC/MISC WASHINGTON DC
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FULWIOC/FR SAC OFFUTT AFB NE//IN00//
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RUEALGX/SAFE
O 090901Z NOV 87
FM AMEMBASSY KABUL
TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7425
RUEHIL/AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD IMMEDIATE 4164
RUWHNE/AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI IMMEDIATE 5971
INFO RUEHHU/AFGHAN WAR COLLECTIVE
RUEFKT/AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU 1460
RUEHIA/LSIA WASHDC 1946
RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC
RUSNNOA/USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
RUCLAKA/FT BRAGG NC AFVS//POE//SR
RUHGHQA/CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
RUFLAAA/CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE
RHFGAAA/HQ USAF RAMSTEIN AB GE
RHFOAAA/HQ USAF RAMSTEIN AB GE//INCO
RUDCRA/USNMR SHAPE BE//INTAFF//
RUCJACC/USCENTCOM MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ2-IDM//
RUECLEA/DEFENSE COMMUNICATION SUPPORT GROUP
RUCLFNA/347 TFW MOODY AFB GA//IV//
RUEFNSHH/USDOLCSOUTH MAPLES IT
RUECAYB/FSTC INTEL OPS CHARLOTTEVILLE VA//IAST-IO/CM//
BT
C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 05 OF 08 KABUL 02025

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLADS; PARIS ALSO FOR
USDAO; DEPARTMENT ALSO FOR NEA/PAR; MR. HPUNG; THE HAGUE
FOR A-DAM

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E.C. 1235A: DECL: 09/NOV/93
TAGS: PREL, MOPS, MCAP, PHUM, PINS, PINR, P, J, SREF,
ASEC, LR, AF
SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN SITUATION REPORT NOVEMBER 2 - 8.

NORTHEAST OF NAW-E-ALI) SURROUNDED SOVIET POSITIONS
AND KILLED 20 SOVIET TROOPS. SOVIETS RETALIATED BY
BOMBING RESIDENTIAL AREAS NEAR HOT SPOTS LOCATIONS IN
STRIKES THAT KILLED FOUR CIVILIANS.

17. (LCU) MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS:

A. SOVIET OFFICIAL NOTES CASUALTY RATE: A SOVIET
EMBASSY OFFICIAL IN KABUL TOLD A RELIABLE SOURCE IN
EARLY NOVEMBER THAT SOVIET MILITARY CASUALTIES IN
AFGHANISTAN CURRENTLY WERE AT 30 TO 40 PER DAY.
(COMMENT: THIS PRESUMABLY INCLUDES BOTH DEAD AND
WOUNDED.)

B. MILITARY AIR AND VEHICLE MOVEMENT: A TOTAL OF 34
IL-76'S, THE GIANT SOVIET TRANSPORT, ARRIVED IN KABUL
DURING NOVEMBER 2-5. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY A SUDDEN
DROP-OFF WITH ONLY FOUR ARRIVALS IN THE PERIOD
NOVEMBER 6-8. ALSO DURING THE WEEK, THERE WAS HEAVY
AIR TRAFFIC MOST NIGHTS. DURING THE DAY, THERE WAS A
STEADY MOVEMENT OF HELICOPTERS TO THE SOUTH. IN
ADDITION TO MAJOR CONVOY MOVEMENT TOWARD LOGAR NOTED
ABOVE, A LARGE SOVIET ARMOR CONVOY DEPARTED EAST ON
THE JALALABAD ROAD SHORTLY AFTER DAWN, NOVEMBER 4, AND
A 225-VEHICLE SOVIET ARMOR/SUPPLY CONVOY HEADED WEST
DURING THE AFTERNOON OF NOVEMBER 5 FOLLOWED BY A
SECOND
LARGE SOVIET CONVOY THAT MOVED SOUTHWEST ON THE
KABUL TO KANDAHAR ROAD IN THE EVENING.

C. ROAD SECURITY: AN AFGHAN REPORTS THAT THE KAMUL
TO GHAZNI ROAD IS NOW LARGELY CLOSED TO ALL BUT THE
LARGEST MILITARY CONVOYS. REGIME OR PARTY PERSONNEL
CAPTURED ON THE ROAD BY THE MUJAHIDIN ARE BEING TAKEN
INTO THE NEARBY MOUNTAINS. ANOTHER AFGHAN REPORTS
THAT THE REGIME IN LATE OCTOBER BLOCKED THE KANDAHAR
TO SPIN BALDAR ROAD APPARENTLY TO HALT THE EXODUS OF
REFUGEES FROM WAR-TORN KANDAHAR. A RECENT TRAVELLER
REPORTS THAT IN MID-TO-LATE OCTOBER THE SALANG ROAD
WAS IN GOOD SHAPE WITH TRAFFIC MOVING EASILY BUT THAT
OFF THE MAIN ROAD CONDITIONS AND SECURITY DETERIORATED
QUICKLY. AN AFGHAN SOURCE REPORTS THAT ON OCTOBER 25,
MUJAHIDIN ATTACKED A SOVIET CONVOY ON THE JALALABAD
ROAD KILLING AND WOUNDING SEVERAL SOVIET TROOPS.

18. (LCU) POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS:

A. DECREE ON LOYA JIRGAH ISSUED: KAPUL MEDIA
PUBLISHED A DECREE CALLING FOR THE CONVENING OF A LOYA

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JIRGAH (GRAND NATIONAL COUNCIL) BETWEEN NOVEMBER 22 AND DECEMBER 21. ACCORDING TO THE DECREE, THE GATHERING WILL BE DOMINATED BY POPA MEMBERS OR POPA APPOINTEES. THE SESSION IS TO SELECT A PRESIDENT (NOMINATED BY THE POPA) AND APPROVE THE CONSTITUTION (COMMENT: THE LOYA JIRGA AS CONSTITUTED BY THE DECREE REPRESENTS MAINLY POPA APPOINTEES, REFUGEES, TOTALLING SOME FIVE MILLION, AND THE SOME 67 PERCENT OF VILLAGES WHICH ARE ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS BEING OUTSIDE DRA CONTROL, DO NOT HAVE REPRESENTATIVES. EXCEPT FOR NOMADS AND HAZARA, EACH OF WHICH IS ACCORDED THE RIGHT TO SEND TEN DELEGATES, ETHNIC GROUPS ARE SIGNIFICANTLY UNDER-REPRESENTED AS ONLY TEN DELEGATES ARE TO BE CHOSEN (ON THE BASIS OF ETHNICITY) FROM ALL OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS COMBINED.)

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PAGE 01

ACT: PI: COPIES: SGS 61 62 63 64 65 AG CA CE CH CP REC
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18FG 18URD 19REP 20ENG 35SIG 824AM 513MI 525MI 902MI
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INFO RUEOROF/DIRAFMIC FT DETRICK MD//IS//
RUDFAAB/COMUSAITAC ARLINGTON FALL STATION VA
RUCMNSC/NISC WASHINGTON JC
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RHCCSRB/COMUSARCENT FT MCPIERSON GA//AFRQ-DS0//
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RUEALGX/SAFE
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TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7426
RUEHIL/AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD IMMEDIATE 4170
RUEHNE/AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI IMMEDIATE 5972
INFO RUEHUU/AFGHAN WAP COLLECTIVE
RUFHKT/AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU 1461
RUEHIA/USIA WASHDC 1947
RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC
RUSNNOA/USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
RUCLAKA/FT BRAGG NC AFVS//POE//SM
RUHGHQA/CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
RUFCAAA/CINCUSAREUR HEICELBERG GE
RHFGAAA/HQ USAFE RAMSTEIN AR GE
RHFOAAA/HQ USAFE RAMSTEIN AR GE//INCO
RUDCHRA/USMMR SHAPE BE//INTAFF//
RUCJACC/USCENTCOM MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ2-10M//
RUEOLEA/OFFENSE COMMUNICATION SUPPORT GROUP
RUCLFNA/347 TFW MOODY AFB GA//IN//
RUFNSHH/USDOCOSOUTH NAPLES IT
RUEOAYB/FSTC INTEL OPS CHARLOTTESVILLE VA//MAIAT-10/CMH//
BT
C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 06 OF 08 KAPLL 02025
MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLADS: PARIS ALSO FOR
USDAO: DEPARTMENT ALSO FOR NEA/FAR, MR. ARUNO: THE HAGUE
FOR A-DAM

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E.O. 12356: DECL: 09/NOV/93

TAGS: PRFL, MOPS, MCAP, PHUM, PINS, PINR, PRO, SREF,
ASEC, UK, AF

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN SITUATION REPORT NOVEMBER 2 - A.

B. AFGHAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS: THERE ARE A FEW SIGNS THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAN AND THE DRA ARE THAWING SOMEWHAT. THE TWO REGIMES HAVE AGREED TO RE-OPEN THEIR CONSULATES IN HERAT AND MASHHAD; IN A SYMBOLIC GESTURE, THE DRA HAS DECLARED TWO BORDER PROVINCES "PEACE ZONES" AND, FOR THE FIRST TIME, AN IRANIAN DIPLOMAT APPEARED AT A REGIME-SPONSORED RELIGIOUS FUNCTION. ON THE OTHER HAND, EARLY IN THE WEEK, THE IRAN-BASED MUJAHIDIN COUNCIL OF EIGHT GROUPS ISSUED A STATEMENT (WHICH WAS GIVEN BROAD PLAY IN THE OFFICIAL IRANIAN MEDIA) REJECTING THE DRA "NATIONAL RECONCILIATION" PROPOSAL.

C. SOVIETS AND URS REVEAL FATE OF FRENCH JOURNALIST: THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, IN A STATEMENT WHICH PRECEDED A DRA ANNOUNCEMENT, INFORMED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT THAT FRENCH JOURNALIST ALAIN GUYOT IS IN REGIME CUSTODY IN AFGHANISTAN. MEANWHILE, THE SOVIETS AND DRA, REPORTEDLY HAVE KILLED TWO AMERICAN JOURNALISTS. THE ANNOUNCED TRIAL OF JOURNALIST GUYOT IS PRESUMABLY INTENDED AS A WARNING TO JOURNALISTS WHO ACCOMPANY THE MUJAHIDIN.

D. HAZARA DELEGATES DISAPPEAR: AN AFGHAN REPORTS THAT 20 HAZARA WHO ATTENDED THE RECENT HAZARA JIRGAH IN KABUL DISAPPEARED AFTER THE CONFERENCE. THE REGIME IS CONCERNED THAT THE 20, UNLIKE THEIR KABUL RESIDENT COLLEAGUES, WERE IN FACT HAZARAJAT NATIVES SENT BY THE MUJAHIDIN TO MONITOR THE PROCEEDINGS.

E. ARRESTS IN SHERKABAN: IN ADDITION TO THE PREVIOUSLY REPORTED ARREST OF FORMER CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER AND KARMAL LOYALIST MOHAMMAD YASIN SALIKI, WHO LED THE FACTORY HE MANAGED IN SHERKABAN TO NOMINATE BAEFAK KARMAL AS A DELEGATE TO THE PDLA NATIONAL CONFERENCE IN OCTOBER, RELIABLE REPORTING NOW INDICATES THAT MOST OF THE 200 WORKERS AT THE FACTORY ALSO WERE ARRESTED AND THE FACTORY IS NO LONGER FUNCTIONING.

F. DRA AMBASSADOR REVEALS AFGHANS RELUCTANT TO RETURN TO AFGHANISTAN: DRA AMBASSADOR TO NEW DELHI AZHAR, IN A RECENT TELEVISION INTERVIEW ON DRA MEDIA, REVEALED THAT OF THE 45,000 AFGHAN REFUGEES IN INDIA (THIS FIGURE), 800 (LESS THAN TWO PERCENT) HAD RETURNED TO AFGHANISTAN IN RESPONSE TO THE REGIME'S "NATIONAL RECONCILIATION" APPEAL.

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19. (L00) HUMAN RIGHTS DEVELOPMENTS:

A. SOVIET/DRA BOMBING OF CIVILIAN AREAS: IN ADDITION TO SOVIET/DRA BOMBING OF CIVILIAN AREAS IN HELMAND, ARALK, AND WARDAK REPORTED OVER BOMBING, WITH

CIVILIAN CASUALTIES, IS REPORTED IN LOGAR, KUNDUZ AND LAUZZAN (SANGCHURAK 35°52'N 66°26'E).

B. PARENTS OF IMPRESSED CHILDREN ARRESTED: AT 1600, NOVEMBER 4, PARENTS WHO HAD GATHERED AT 1100 AT AN INDUCTION CENTER IN WAZIK AKHAR KHAN TO PROTEST ROVING DRA PRESSGANG IMPRESSMENT OF THEIR SONS INTO THE MILITARY, WERE THEMSELVES ARRESTED. RECENTLY THE PRESS GANGS HAVE RESORTED TO THE DESTRUCTION OF VALID

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PAGE 01

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RUDMNSC/NISC WASHINGTON DC

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RULIUC/HQ SAC OFFUTT AFB NE//INCO//

RUEJHIA/CDR513THMIGP FT MONMOUTH NJ//IAM-IC-3//

RHCESRH/COMUSARCENT FT MCPIERSON CA//AFRC-DSO//

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FM AMEMBASSY KAHUL

TO RUMHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7427

RUEHIL/AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD IMMEDIATE 4171

RUEHE/AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI IMMEDIATE 4973

INFO RUEHUU/AFGHAN WAR COLLECTIVE

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RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC

RUSHNO4/USCINCEUR VAHINGEV GE

RUCLAKA/FT BRAGG NC AFVS//POE//SR

RUIGHQA/CINCPAC HONOLULU HI

RUFCAAA/CINCUSAREHR HEIDELBERG GE

RHFCAAA/HQ USAFE RAMSTEIN AR GE

RHFQAAA/HQ USAFE RAMSTEIN AR GE//INCO

RUDCRRR/USNMR SHAPE BE//INTAFF//

RUCJACC/USCENTCOM MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ2-IUM//

RUEOLEA/DEFENSE COMMUNICATION SJPPORT GROUP

RUGLFNA/347 TFW MOODY AFB GA//IN//

RUFASHH/USDOCOSOUTH NAPLES IT

RUEOAYS/STC INTEL OPS CHARLOTTEVILLE VA//BIAS-IO/CM//

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 07 OF OR KARLL 02025

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLANDS; PARIS ALSO FOR
USDAO; DEPARTMENT ALSO FOR NEA/PAR. MR. KRINO; THE HAGUE
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E.O. 12356: DECL: 09/NOV/95
TAGS: PREL, MOPS, MCAP, FHUM, PINS, FINR, FROP, SREF,
ASEC, UR, AF
SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN SITUATION REPORT NOVEMBER 2 - 8.

WORK CARDS WHICH PROTECT YOUNG MEN FROM BEING
DRAGGOED INTO THE MILITARY.

C. MINISTRY OF STATE SECURITY PRISON IDENTIFIED: A
MEMBER OF THE STAFF OF A MINISTRY OF STATE SECURITY
PRISON LOCATED IN DARULAMAN (ONE KM SOUTHWEST OF THE
SOVIET EMBASSY) HAS PROVIDED A GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF
THE FACILITY WHICH INCARCERATES SEVERAL THOUSAND
PRISONERS IN UNDERGROUND CELLS. ACCORDING TO THE
SOURCE, MANY OF THE PRISONERS ARE POLITICAL.
AUTHORITIES AT THE PRISON EMPLOY TORTURE AS A MEANS OF
DISCIPLINE AND TO EXTRACT INFORMATION. EXECUTIONS
HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT AT THE FACILITY.

20. (U) ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS:

A. INDIAN AIRLINES TO OPEN NEW DELHI-KABUL-TASHKENT
ROUTE: INDIAN MEDIA HAVE CARRIED A REPORT THAT INDIAN
AIRLINES (THE MAINLY DOMESTIC INDIAN LINE) WILL OPEN
AN AIR ROUTE TO TASHKENT CONNECTING THROUGH KABUL. NO
INFORMATION ABOUT SCHEDULING FOR THE LINK HAS BEEN
ANNOUNCED.

B. GAS SHORTAGES CONTINUE: A SEVERE GASOLINE
SHORTAGE CONTINUES WITH LONG LINES OF REGIME VEHICLES
AT KABUL GAS STATIONS AND A THRIVING GASOLINE BLACK
MARKET IN FULL SWING. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF ONE DAY,
GASOLINE HAS NOT BEEN AVAILABLE TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC
FOR ALMOST THREE WEEKS.

C. TOXIC CORN IN KABUL: THERE ARE RUMORS THAT SOME
CORN SOLD IN KABUL MARKETS IS TAINTED AND HAS CAUSED
DEATHS. (THIS MAY BE FEED STOCK TREATED WITH
FUNGICIDES WHICH WAS NOT INTENDED FOR CONSUMPTION.)

21. (C) NOT TO BE BRIEFED TO PRESS:

A. KESHTMAND OPPOSES NAJIBULLAH?: AN EAST EUROPEAN
DIPLOMAT REPORTS THAT PRIME MINISTER KESHTMAND HAS
ADVISED MINISTER OF IRRIGATION SORKHANI NOT TO RESIGN
DESPITE HIS OUSTER FROM THE PDPA CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
KESHTMAND REPORTEDLY ASKED SORKHANI TO STAY ON UNTIL
AFTER KESHTMAND AND NAJIB RETURN FROM MOSCOW. THE
EAST EUROPEAN ASSESSES THAT, IF KESHTMAND'S AND OTHERS'
URGING, MOSCOW MAY INDUCE NAJIBULLAH TO "AMEND" HIS
"TOUGH LINE" (AND ACTION) AGAINST PARTY CRITICS.
(COMMENT: KESHTMAND ALSO SOLELY UNSUCCESSFULLY TO
PROTECT THE FORMER MINISTERS OF HEALTH AND AGRICULTURE

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WHOM NAJIBULLAH SACKED EARLIER IN THE YEAR.) THE SAME SOURCE BELIEVES THAT THE UPCOMING LOYAL JIRGAH MAY PULL BACK FROM ACCORDING EXTENSIVE POWERS TO THE PRESIDENCY (I.E., TO NAJIBULLAH) AND MAY DEMUR ON ENLORING A FIRST-AMONG-EQUALS POSITION FOR THE PCPA.

B. SOVIET WITHDRAWAL FROM 12 PROVINCES: NAJIBULLAH'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN MOSCOW THAT SOVIET TROOPS HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM 12 PROVINCES HAS PROMPTED ANALYSIS THAT: 1) THE SOVIETS ARE PULLING OUT OF INDEFENSIBLE, UNSUPPORTABLE BASES TO A MORE DEFENSIVE POSTURE AROUND KEY CITIES, BASES AND LOC'S; OR 2) ACCORDING TO AN EAST BLOC DIPLOMAT) THAT THE SOVIETS ARE TESTING WHETHER ORA MILITARY CAN ENSURE SECURITY OF THE AREAS

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ACT: PI: COPIES: 535 31 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99
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INFO RUEOROF/DIRAFMIC FT DETRICK MD//IS//
RUDFAAB/CDRUSAITAC ARLINGTON FALL STATION VA
RUCMNSC/NISC WASHINGTON DC
RUCLAKA/CDRATHPSYOP GP FT BRAGG NC//AFVS-POG-E-SSD//
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TO RUEAC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7428
RUEHIL/AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD IMMEDIATE 4172
RUEHNE/AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI IMMEDIATE 5974
INFO RUEHUU/AFGHAN WAR COLLECTIVE
RUFHKT/AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU 1463
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RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC
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RUMGHQA/CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
RUFCAAA/CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE
RHFQAAA/HQ USAF RAMSTEIN AB GE
RHFQAAA/HQ USAF RAMSTEIN AB GE//INCO
RUDCRAA/USNMR SHAPE BE//INTAFF//
RUJACC/USCENTCOM MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ2-IO//
RUEOLEA/DEFENSE COMMUNICATION SUPPORT GROUP
RUCLFNA/347 TFW MOODY AFB GA//IN//
RUFNSHH/USDOCSOUTH NAPLES IT
RUEJAYB/FSTC INTEL OPS CHARLOTTESVILLE VA//AIAS-IO/CHI//
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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION OR OF OR KAPLL 02025

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLADS; PARIS ALSO FOR
USDAO; DEPARTMENT ALSO FOR NEA/PAR, MR. HUNO; THE HAGUE
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E.O. 12356: DECL: 09/NOV/93
TAGS: REL, MUPS, MCAP, FHUM, PINS, FINK, FROP, SREF,
ASEC, JR, AF
SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN SITUATION REPORT NOVEMBER 2 - R.

FROM WHICH THE SOVIETS HAVE PULLED BACK.

C. SOVIETS REPORTEDLY CONSTRUCTING UNDERGROUND
FACILITY: A RELIABLE DIPLOMAT REPORTS THAT THE SOVIETS
ARE UNDERTAKING A MAJOR UNDERGROUND EXCAVATION/
CONSTRUCTION AT A LARGE SOVIET BASE NEAR MCCOR IN
GHAZNI.

D. SOVIETS TRAIN DRA SPETSNAZ: A RELIABLE DIPLOMAT
REPORTS THAT SOVIET TROOPS ARE TRAINING A DRA SPECIAL
UNIT IN SPETSNAZ TACTICS.

E. DIVISION OF MUJAHIDIN RESPONSIBILITY IN KAHUL: AN
AFGHAN WITH GOOD ACCESS TO THE INFORMATION CONTENDS
THAT, WITHIN KAHUL, JAMIAT CONTROLS ROUGHLY THE
NORTHERN PART OF KAHUL (ESPECIALLY SHARE NAU); THAT
MUJAHIDIN UNDER MOHAMMAD NARI CONTROL THE "LOGAR SIDE"
AND THAT HARAKAT CONTROLS THE WEST.

22. MOSCOW MINIMIZE CONSIDERED. GLASSMAN

BT

#2025

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* C O N F I D E N T I A L *

IMMEDIATE